

**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE**  
**TO H.R. 373**  
**OFFERED BY MR. LANKFORD OF OKLAHOMA**

Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

**1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
3 “Unfunded Mandates Information and Transparency Act  
4 of 2011”.

5 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
6 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Purpose.
- Sec. 3. Providing for Congressional Budget Office studies on policies involving changes in conditions of grant aid.
- Sec. 4. Clarifying the definition of direct costs to reflect Congressional Budget Office practice.
- Sec. 5. Expanding the scope of reporting requirements to include regulations imposed by independent regulatory agencies.
- Sec. 6. Amendments to replace Office of Management and Budget with Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs.
- Sec. 7. Applying substantive point of order to private sector mandates.
- Sec. 8. Regulatory process and principles.
- Sec. 9. Expanding the scope of statements to accompany significant regulatory actions.
- Sec. 10. Enhanced stakeholder consultation.
- Sec. 11. New authorities and responsibilities for Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs.
- Sec. 12. Retrospective analysis of existing Federal regulations.
- Sec. 13. Expansion of judicial review.

**7 SEC. 2. PURPOSE.**

8 The purpose of this Act is—

1 (1) to improve the quality of the deliberations  
2 of Congress with respect to proposed Federal man-  
3 dates by—

4 (A) providing Congress and the public with  
5 more complete information about the effects of  
6 such mandates; and

7 (B) ensuring that Congress acts on such  
8 mandates only after focused deliberation on  
9 their effects; and

10 (2) to enhance the ability of Congress and the  
11 public to identify Federal mandates that may impose  
12 undue harm on consumers, workers, employers,  
13 small businesses, and State, local, and tribal govern-  
14 ments.

15 **SEC. 3. PROVIDING FOR CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE**  
16 **STUDIES ON POLICIES INVOLVING CHANGES**  
17 **IN CONDITIONS OF GRANT AID.**

18 Section 202(g) of the Congressional Budget Act of  
19 1974 (2 U.S.C. 602(g)) is amended by adding at the end  
20 the following new paragraph:

21 “(3) **ADDITIONAL STUDIES.**—At the request of  
22 any Chairman or ranking member of the minority of  
23 a Committee of the Senate or the House of Rep-  
24 resentatives, the Director shall conduct an assess-  
25 ment comparing the authorized level of funding in a

1 bill or resolution to the prospective costs of carrying  
2 out any changes to a condition of Federal assistance  
3 being imposed on State, local, or tribal governments  
4 participating in the Federal assistance program con-  
5 cerned or, in the case of a bill or joint resolution  
6 that authorizes such sums as are necessary, an as-  
7 sessment of an estimated level of funding compared  
8 to such costs.”.

9 **SEC. 4. CLARIFYING THE DEFINITION OF DIRECT COSTS TO**  
10 **REFLECT CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE**  
11 **PRACTICE.**

12 Section 421(3) of the Congressional Budget Act of  
13 1974 (2 U.S.C. 658(3)(A)(i)) is amended—

14 (1) in subparagraph (A)(i), by inserting “incur  
15 or” before “be required”; and

16 (2) in subparagraph (B), by inserting after “to  
17 spend” the following: “or could forgo in profits, in-  
18 cluding costs passed on to consumers or other enti-  
19 ties taking into account, to the extent practicable,  
20 behavioral changes,”.

1 **SEC. 5. EXPANDING THE SCOPE OF REPORTING REQUIRE-**  
2 **MENTS TO INCLUDE REGULATIONS IMPOSED**  
3 **BY INDEPENDENT REGULATORY AGENCIES.**

4 Paragraph (1) of section 421 of the Congressional  
5 Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 658) is amended by striking  
6 “, but does not include independent regulatory agencies”.

7 **SEC. 6. AMENDMENTS TO REPLACE OFFICE OF MANAGE-**  
8 **MENT AND BUDGET WITH OFFICE OF INFOR-**  
9 **MATION AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS.**

10 The Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995 (Public  
11 Law 104–4; 2 U.S.C. 1511 et seq.) is amended—

12 (1) in section 103(c) (2 U.S.C. 1511(c))—

13 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking  
14 “OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET” and  
15 inserting “OFFICE OF INFORMATION AND REG-  
16 ULATORY AFFAIRS”; and

17 (B) by striking “Director of the Office of  
18 Management and Budget” and inserting “Ad-  
19 ministrator of the Office of Information and  
20 Regulatory Affairs”;

21 (2) in section 205(c) (2 U.S.C. 1535(c))—

22 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking  
23 “OMB”; and

24 (B) by striking “Director of the Office of  
25 Management and Budget” and inserting “Ad-

1           ministrator of the Office of Information and  
2           Regulatory Affairs”; and

3           (3) in section 206 (2 U.S.C. 1536), by striking  
4           “Director of the Office of Management and Budget”  
5           and inserting “Administrator of the Office of Infor-  
6           mation and Regulatory Affairs”.

7   **SEC. 7. APPLYING SUBSTANTIVE POINT OF ORDER TO PRI-**  
8                           **VATE SECTOR MANDATES.**

9           Section 425(a)(2) of the Congressional Budget Act  
10          of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 658d(a)(2)) is amended—

11           (1) by striking “Federal intergovernmental  
12           mandates” and inserting “Federal mandates”; and

13           (2) by inserting “or 424(b)(1)” after “section  
14           424(a)(1)”.

15   **SEC. 8. REGULATORY PROCESS AND PRINCIPLES.**

16           Section 201 of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act  
17          of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1531) is amended to read as follows:

18   **“SEC. 201. REGULATORY PROCESS AND PRINCIPLES.**

19           “(a) IN GENERAL.—Each agency shall, unless other-  
20          wise expressly prohibited by law, assess the effects of Fed-  
21          eral regulatory actions on State, local, and tribal govern-  
22          ments and the private sector (other than to the extent that  
23          such regulatory actions incorporate requirements specifi-  
24          cally set forth in law) in accordance with the following  
25          principles:

1           “(1) Each agency shall identify the problem  
2           that it intends to address (including, if applicable,  
3           the failures of private markets or public institutions  
4           that warrant new agency action) as well as assess  
5           the significance of that problem.

6           “(2) Each agency shall examine whether exist-  
7           ing regulations (or other law) have created, or con-  
8           tributed to, the problem that a new regulation is in-  
9           tended to correct and whether those regulations (or  
10          other law) should be modified to achieve the in-  
11          tended goal of regulation more effectively.

12          “(3) Each agency shall identify and assess  
13          available alternatives to direct regulation, including  
14          providing economic incentives to encourage the de-  
15          sired behavior, such as user fees or marketable per-  
16          mits, or providing information upon which choices  
17          can be made by the public.

18          “(4) If an agency determines that a regulation  
19          is the best available method of achieving the regu-  
20          latory objective, it shall design its regulations in the  
21          most cost-effective manner to achieve the regulatory  
22          objective. In doing so, each agency shall consider in-  
23          centives for innovation, consistency, predictability,  
24          the costs of enforcement and compliance (to the gov-

1       ernment, regulated entities, and the public), flexi-  
2       bility, distributive impacts, and equity.

3           “(5) Each agency shall assess both the costs  
4       and the benefits of the intended regulation and, rec-  
5       ognizing that some costs and benefits are difficult to  
6       quantify, propose or adopt a regulation, unless ex-  
7       pressly prohibited by law, only upon a reasoned de-  
8       termination that the benefits of the intended regula-  
9       tion justify its costs.

10          “(6) Each agency shall base its decisions on the  
11       best reasonably obtainable scientific, technical, eco-  
12       nomic, and other information concerning the need  
13       for, and consequences of, the intended regulation.

14          “(7) Each agency shall identify and assess al-  
15       ternative forms of regulation and shall, to the extent  
16       feasible, specify performance objectives, rather than  
17       specifying the behavior or manner of compliance  
18       that regulated entities must adopt.

19          “(8) Each agency shall avoid regulations that  
20       are inconsistent, incompatible, or duplicative with its  
21       other regulations or those of other Federal agencies.

22          “(9) Each agency shall tailor its regulations to  
23       minimize the costs of the cumulative impact of regu-  
24       lations.

1           “(10) Each agency shall draft its regulations to  
2           be simple and easy to understand, with the goal of  
3           minimizing the potential for uncertainty and litigation  
4           arising from such uncertainty.

5           “(b) REGULATORY ACTION DEFINED.—In this section,  
6           the term ‘regulatory action’ means any substantive  
7           action by an agency (normally published in the Federal  
8           Register) that promulgates or is expected to lead to the  
9           promulgation of a final rule or regulation, including advance  
10          notices of proposed rulemaking and notices of proposed  
11          rulemaking.”.

12   **SEC. 9. EXPANDING THE SCOPE OF STATEMENTS TO AC-**  
13                   **COMPANY SIGNIFICANT REGULATORY AC-**  
14                   **TIONS.**

15          “(a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) of section 202 of  
16          the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C.  
17          1532) is amended to read as follows:

18          “(a) IN GENERAL.—Unless otherwise expressly prohibited  
19          by law, before promulgating any general notice of  
20          proposed rulemaking or any final rule, or within six  
21          months after promulgating any final rule that was not preceded  
22          by a general notice of proposed rulemaking, if the  
23          proposed rulemaking or final rule includes a Federal mandate  
24          that may result in an annual effect on State, local,  
25          or tribal governments, or to the private sector, in the ag-



1 gregate of \$100,000,000 or more in any 1 year, the agency  
2 shall prepare a written statement containing the following:

3           “(1) The text of the draft proposed rulemaking  
4           or final rule, together with a reasonably detailed de-  
5           scription of the need for the proposed rulemaking or  
6           final rule and an explanation of how the proposed  
7           rulemaking or final rule will meet that need.

8           “(2) An assessment of the potential costs and  
9           benefits of the proposed rulemaking or final rule, in-  
10          cluding an explanation of the manner in which the  
11          proposed rulemaking or final rule is consistent with  
12          a statutory requirement and avoids undue inter-  
13          ference with State, local, and tribal governments in  
14          the exercise of their governmental functions.

15          “(3) A qualitative and quantitative assessment,  
16          including the underlying analysis, of benefits antici-  
17          pated from the proposed rulemaking or final rule  
18          (such as the promotion of the efficient functioning of  
19          the economy and private markets, the enhancement  
20          of health and safety, the protection of the natural  
21          environment, and the elimination or reduction of dis-  
22          crimination or bias).

23          “(4) A qualitative and quantitative assessment,  
24          including the underlying analysis, of costs antici-  
25          pated from the proposed rulemaking or final rule

1 (such as the direct costs both to the Government in  
2 administering the final rule and to businesses and  
3 others in complying with the final rule, and any ad-  
4 verse effects on the efficient functioning of the econ-  
5 omy, private markets (including productivity, em-  
6 ployment, and international competitiveness), health,  
7 safety, and the natural environment);

8 “(5) Estimates by the agency, if and to the ex-  
9 tent that the agency determines that accurate esti-  
10 mates are reasonably feasible, of—

11 “(A) the future compliance costs of the  
12 Federal mandate; and

13 “(B) any disproportionate budgetary ef-  
14 fects of the Federal mandate upon any par-  
15 ticular regions of the nation or particular State,  
16 local, or tribal governments, urban or rural or  
17 other types of communities, or particular seg-  
18 ments of the private sector.

19 “(6)(A) A detailed description of the extent of  
20 the agency’s prior consultation with the private sec-  
21 tor and elected representatives (under section 204)  
22 of the affected State, local, and tribal governments.

23 “(B) A detailed summary of the comments and  
24 concerns that were presented by the private sector

1 and State, local, or tribal governments either orally  
2 or in writing to the agency.

3 “(C) A detailed summary of the agency’s eval-  
4 uation of those comments and concerns.

5 “(7) A detailed summary of how the agency  
6 complied with each of the regulatory principles de-  
7 scribed in section 201.”.

8 (b) REQUIREMENT FOR DETAILED SUMMARY.—Sub-  
9 section (b) of section 202 of such Act is amended by in-  
10 serting “detailed” before “summary”.

11 **SEC. 10. ENHANCED STAKEHOLDER CONSULTATION.**

12 Section 204 of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act  
13 of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1534) is amended—

14 (1) in the section heading, by inserting “**AND**  
15 **PRIVATE SECTOR**” before “**INPUT**”;

16 (2) in subsection (a)—

17 (A) by inserting “, and impacted parties  
18 within the private sector (including small busi-  
19 ness),” after “on their behalf”;

20 (B) by striking “Federal intergovernmental  
21 mandates” and inserting “Federal mandates”;  
22 and

23 (3) by amending subsection (c) to read as fol-  
24 lows:

1       “(c) GUIDELINES.—For appropriate implementation  
2 of subsections (a) and (b) consistent with applicable laws  
3 and regulations, the following guidelines shall be followed:

4           “(1) Consultations shall take place as early as  
5 possible, before issuance of a notice of proposed rule-  
6 making, continue through the final rule stage, and  
7 be integrated explicitly into the rulemaking process.

8           “(2) Agencies shall consult with a wide variety  
9 of State, local, and tribal officials and impacted par-  
10 ties within the private sector (including small busi-  
11 nesses). Geographic, political, and other factors that  
12 may differentiate varying points of view should be  
13 considered.

14           “(3) Agencies should estimate benefits and  
15 costs to assist with these consultations. The scope of  
16 the consultation should reflect the cost and signifi-  
17 cance of the Federal mandate being considered.

18           “(4) Agencies shall, to the extent practicable—

19           “(A) seek out the views of State, local, and  
20 tribal governments, and impacted parties within  
21 the private sector (including small business), on  
22 costs, benefits, and risks; and

23           “(B) solicit ideas about alternative meth-  
24 ods of compliance and potential flexibilities, and  
25 input on whether the Federal regulation will

1 harmonize with and not duplicate similar laws  
2 in other levels of government.

3 “(5) Consultations shall address the cumulative  
4 impact of regulations on the affected entities.

5 “(6) Agencies may accept electronic submis-  
6 sions of comments by relevant parties but may not  
7 use those comments as the sole method of satisfying  
8 the guidelines in this subsection.”.

9 **SEC. 11. NEW AUTHORITIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR**  
10 **OFFICE OF INFORMATION AND REGULATORY**  
11 **AFFAIRS.**

12 Section 208 of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act  
13 of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1538) is amended to read as follows:

14 **“SEC. 208. OFFICE OF INFORMATION AND REGULATORY AF-**  
15 **FAIRS RESPONSIBILITIES.**

16 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator of the Office  
17 of Information and Regulatory Affairs shall provide mean-  
18 ingful guidance and oversight so that each agency’s regu-  
19 lations for which a written statement is required under  
20 section 202 are consistent with the principles and require-  
21 ments of this title, as well as other applicable laws, and  
22 do not conflict with the policies or actions of another agen-  
23 cy. If the Administrator determines that an agency’s regu-  
24 lations for which a written statement is required under  
25 section 202 do not comply with such principles and re-

1   quirements, are not consistent with other applicable laws,  
2   or conflict with the policies or actions of another agency,  
3   the Administrator shall identify areas of non-compliance,  
4   notify the agency, and request that the agency comply be-  
5   fore the agency finalizes the regulation concerned.

6       “(b) ANNUAL STATEMENTS TO CONGRESS ON AGEN-  
7   CY COMPLIANCE.—The Director of the Office of Informa-  
8   tion and Regulatory Affairs annually shall submit to Con-  
9   gress, including the Committee on Homeland Security and  
10   Governmental Affairs of the Senate and the Committee  
11   on Oversight and Government Reform of the House of  
12   Representatives, a written report detailing compliance by  
13   each agency with the requirements of this title that relate  
14   to regulations for which a written statement is required  
15   by section 202, including activities undertaken at the re-  
16   quest of the Director to improve compliance, during the  
17   preceding reporting period. The report shall also contain  
18   an appendix detailing compliance by each agency with sec-  
19   tion 204.”.

20   **SEC. 12. RETROSPECTIVE ANALYSIS OF EXISTING FEDERAL**  
21                   **REGULATIONS.**

22       The Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995 (Public  
23   Law 104–4; 2 U.S.C. 1511 et seq.) is amended—

24               (1) by redesignating section 209 as section 210;  
25       and

1 (2) by inserting after section 208 the following  
2 new section 209:

3 **“SEC. 209. RETROSPECTIVE ANALYSIS OF EXISTING FED-**  
4 **ERAL REGULATIONS.**

5 “(a) REQUIREMENT.—At the request of the chairman  
6 or ranking minority member of a standing or select com-  
7 mittee of the House of Representatives or the Senate, an  
8 agency shall conduct a retrospective analysis of an existing  
9 Federal regulation promulgated by an agency.

10 “(b) REPORT.—Each agency conducting a retrospec-  
11 tive analysis of existing Federal regulations pursuant to  
12 subsection (a) shall submit to the chairman of the relevant  
13 committee, Congress, and the Comptroller General a re-  
14 port containing, with respect to each Federal regulation  
15 covered by the analysis—

16 “(1) a copy of the Federal regulation;

17 “(2) the continued need for the Federal regula-  
18 tion;

19 “(3) the nature of comments or complaints re-  
20 ceived concerning the Federal regulation from the  
21 public since the Federal regulation was promulgated;

22 “(4) the extent to which the Federal regulation  
23 overlaps, duplicates, or conflicts with other Federal  
24 regulations, and, to the extent feasible, with State  
25 and local governmental rules;

1 “(5) the degree to which technology, economic  
2 conditions, or other factors have changed in the area  
3 affected by the Federal regulation;

4 “(6) a complete analysis of the retrospective di-  
5 rect costs and benefits of the Federal regulation that  
6 considers studies done outside the Federal Govern-  
7 ment (if any) estimating such costs or benefits; and

8 “(7) any litigation history challenging the Fed-  
9 eral regulation.”.

10 **SEC. 13. EXPANSION OF JUDICIAL REVIEW.**

11 Section 401(a) of the Unfunded Mandates Reform  
12 Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1571(a)) is amended—

13 (1) in paragraphs (1) and (2)(A)—

14 (A) by striking “sections 202 and  
15 203(a)(1) and (2)” each place it appears and  
16 inserting “sections 201, 202, 203(a)(1) and (2),  
17 and 205(a) and (b)”;

18 (B) by striking “only” each place it ap-  
19 pears;

20 (2) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking “section  
21 202” and all that follows through the period at the  
22 end and inserting the following: “section 202, pre-  
23 pare the written plan under section 203(a)(1) and  
24 (2), or comply with section 205(a) and (b), a court  
25 may compel the agency to prepare such written



1 statement, prepare such written plan, or comply with  
2 such section.”; and

3 (3) in paragraph (3), by striking “written state-  
4 ment or plan is required” and all that follows  
5 through “shall not” and inserting the following:  
6 “written statement under section 202, a written plan  
7 under section 203(a)(1) and (2), or compliance with  
8 sections 201 and 205(a) and (b) is required, the in-  
9 adequacy or failure to prepare such statement (in-  
10 cluding the inadequacy or failure to prepare any es-  
11 timate, analysis, statement, or description), to pre-  
12 pare such written plan, or to comply with such sec-  
13 tion may”.

