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(Original Signature of Member)

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To improve Federal employee compliance with Federal and Presidential  
recordkeeping requirements, and for other purposes.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Mr. MEADOWS introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To improve Federal employee compliance with Federal and  
Presidential recordkeeping requirements, and for other  
purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4       (a) IN GENERAL.—This Act may be cited as the  
5       “Federal Records Modernization Act of 2017”.

6       (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
7       this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Removal for deliberate destruction of Federal records.

- Sec. 3. Use of non-official electronic messaging accounts.
- Sec. 4. Reporting of the loss or potential loss of records.
- Sec. 5. Senior Agency Official for Records Management.
- Sec. 6. Retention of electronic correspondence.
- Sec. 7. Federal Register modernization.
- Sec. 8. Statutory protection for National Archives and Records Administration volunteers.

1   **SEC. 2. REMOVAL FOR DELIBERATE DESTRUCTION OF FED-**  
2                                   **ERAL RECORDS.**

3           (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 75 of title 5, United  
4 States Code, is amended by adding after subchapter V the  
5 following:

6           “SUBCHAPTER VI—FEDERAL RECORDS

7   **“§ 7551. Definitions**

8           “In this subchapter the following definitions apply:

9           “(1) EMPLOYEE.—The term ‘employee’  
10       means—

11               “(A) an individual in the competitive serv-  
12       ice who is not serving a probationary or trial  
13       period under an initial appointment or who has  
14       completed 1 year of current continuous employ-  
15       ment in the same or similar positions under  
16       other than a temporary appointment limited to  
17       1 year or less; or

18               “(B) a career appointee in the Senior Ex-  
19       ecutive Service who—

20               “(i) has completed the probationary  
21       period prescribed under section 3393(d) of  
22       this title; or

1 “(ii) was covered by the provisions of  
2 subchapter II of this chapter immediately  
3 before appointment to the Senior Executive  
4 Service.

5 “(2) RECORD.—The term ‘record’ has the  
6 meaning given that term in section 3301 of title 44.

7 “(3) SUSPENSION.—The term ‘suspension’ has  
8 the meaning given that term in section 7501 of this  
9 title.

#### 10 **“§ 7552. Suspension and removal**

11 “(a) INSPECTOR GENERAL FINDING.—If the Inspec-  
12 tor General of an agency determines an employee of the  
13 agency has willfully and wrongfully concealed, removed,  
14 mutilated, obliterated, falsified, or destroyed any record,  
15 proceeding, map, book, document, paper, or other thing  
16 in the custody of such employee, or verifies a violation  
17 under section 2209 or 2911 of title 44, the Inspector Gen-  
18 eral shall promptly inform the head of the agency of that  
19 determination in writing.

20 “(b) SUSPENSION.—The head of an agency shall sus-  
21 pend an employee of that agency who has been determined  
22 by the Inspector General under subsection (a) to have will-  
23 fully and unlawfully concealed, removed, mutilated, oblit-  
24 erated, falsified, or destroyed any record, proceeding, map,  
25 book, document, paper, or other thing in the custody of

1 such employee, or who has been verified by the Inspector  
2 General to be in violation of section 2209 or 2911 of title  
3 44.

4 “(c) REQUIREMENTS AFTER SUSPENSION.—An em-  
5 ployee suspended under subsection (b) is entitled, after  
6 suspension and before removal, to—

7 “(1) be represented by an attorney or other  
8 representative;

9 “(2) a written statement of the charges against  
10 the employee within 15 days after suspension, which  
11 may be amended within 30 days thereafter;

12 “(3) an opportunity within 15 days after the re-  
13 ceipt of the written statement under paragraph (2),  
14 plus an additional 15 days if the charges are amend-  
15 ed, to answer the charges and submit affidavits;

16 “(4) a hearing, at the request of the employee,  
17 by an agency authority duly constituted for this pur-  
18 pose;

19 “(5) a review of the employee’s case by the  
20 head of the agency or a designee, before a decision  
21 adverse to the employee is made final; and

22 “(6) a written statement of the decision of the  
23 head of the agency.

24 “(d) REMOVAL.—Subject to subsection (c) of this  
25 section and after any investigation and review the head

1 of the agency considers necessary, the head of an agency  
2 shall remove an employee suspended under subsection (b)  
3 if such head determines that the employee willfully and  
4 unlawfully concealed, removed, mutilated, obliterated, fal-  
5 sified, or destroyed any record, proceeding, map, book,  
6 document, paper, or other thing in the custody of such  
7 employee.

8 “(e) APPEAL.—An employee who is removed under  
9 subsection (d) is entitled to appeal to the Merit Systems  
10 Protection Board under section 7701 of this title.”.

11 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

12 (1) TABLE OF SECTIONS.—The table of sections  
13 for chapter 75 of title 5, United States Code, is  
14 amended by adding at the end the following new  
15 items:

“SUBCHAPTER VI—FEDERAL RECORDS

“7551. Definitions.

“7552. Suspension and removal.”.

16 (2) SUBCHAPTER II APPLICABILITY.—Section  
17 7512 of such title is amended—

18 (A) in subparagraph (D), by striking “or”  
19 at the end;

20 (B) in subparagraph (E), by striking the  
21 period at the end and inserting “, or”; and

22 (C) by adding at the end the following:

1           “(F) a suspension or removal under section  
2       7552 of this title.”.

3       **SEC. 3. USE OF NON-OFFICIAL ELECTRONIC MESSAGING**  
4           **ACCOUNTS.**

5       (a) PRESIDENTIAL RECORDS.—Section 2209 of title  
6       44, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

7       **“§ 2209. Disclosure requirement for official business**  
8           **conducted using non-official electronic**  
9           **messaging accounts**

10       “(a) IN GENERAL.—The President, Vice President,  
11       or covered employee may not create or send a Presidential  
12       or Vice Presidential record using a non-official electronic  
13       messaging account (in this section, referred to as ‘applica-  
14       ble electronic message’) unless the President, Vice Presi-  
15       dent, or covered employee—

16           “(1) includes an official electronic messaging  
17       account of the President, Vice President, or covered  
18       employee, as applicable, as a recipient in the original  
19       creation or transmission of the applicable electronic  
20       message and identifies all recipients of the applicable  
21       electronic message in such message;

22           “(2) forwards a complete copy of the applicable  
23       electronic message, including a complete list of the  
24       recipients of such message, to an official electronic  
25       messaging account of the President, Vice President,

1 or covered employee, as applicable, within twenty  
2 days after the original creation or transmission of  
3 the message; or

4 “(3) prints a complete copy of the applicable  
5 electronic message, including a complete list of the  
6 recipients of such message, and submits the message  
7 to the appropriate location or individual for appro-  
8 priate archival storage by the Executive Office of the  
9 President within twenty days after the original cre-  
10 ation or transmission of the message.

11 “(b) ADVERSE ACTIONS.—An intentional violation of  
12 subsection (a) (including any rules, regulations, or other  
13 implementing guidelines) by a covered employee, as deter-  
14 mined by the appropriate supervisor, shall be forwarded  
15 to the Inspector General of the agency for a verification  
16 of the violation, and upon verification, shall be subject to  
17 the suspension and removal provisions under section 7552  
18 of title 5.

19 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

20 “(1) COVERED EMPLOYEE.—The term ‘covered  
21 employee’ means—

22 “(A) the immediate staff of the President;

23 “(B) the immediate staff of the Vice Presi-  
24 dent;

1           “(C) an individual of the Executive Office  
2           of the President whose function is to advise and  
3           assist the President; or

4           “(D) an individual of the Office of the Vice  
5           President whose function is to advise and assist  
6           the Vice President.

7           “(2) ELECTRONIC MESSAGE.—The term ‘elec-  
8           tronic message’ means electronic mail and all other  
9           means by which individuals and groups may commu-  
10          nicate with each other electronically.

11          “(3) ELECTRONIC MESSAGING ACCOUNT.—The  
12          term ‘electronic messaging account’ means any ac-  
13          count that sends an electronic message.”.

14          (b) FEDERAL RECORDS.—Section 2911 of title 44,  
15          United States Code is amended to read as follows:

16          **“§ 2911. Disclosure requirement for official business**  
17                  **conducted using non-official electronic**  
18                  **messaging accounts**

19          “(a) IN GENERAL.—An officer or employee of an ex-  
20          ecutive agency may not create or send a record using a  
21          non-official electronic messaging account (in this section,  
22          referred to as ‘applicable electronic message’) unless such  
23          officer or employee—

24                  “(1) includes an official electronic messaging  
25          account of the officer or employee as a recipient in



1 the original creation or transmission of the applica-  
2 ble electronic message and identifies all recipients of  
3 the applicable electronic message in such message;

4 “(2) forwards a complete copy of the applicable  
5 electronic message, including a complete list of the  
6 recipients of such message, to an official electronic  
7 messaging account of the officer or employee within  
8 twenty days after the original creation or trans-  
9 mission of the record; or

10 “(3) prints a complete copy of the applicable  
11 electronic message, including a complete list of the  
12 recipients of such message, and submits it to the ap-  
13 propriate location or individual for appropriate ar-  
14 chival storage by the executive agency within twenty  
15 days after the original creation or transmission of  
16 the message.

17 “(b) ADVERSE ACTIONS.—An intentional violation of  
18 subsection (a) (including any rules, regulations, or other  
19 implementing guidelines) by an officer or employee of an  
20 executive agency, as determined by the appropriate super-  
21 visor, shall be forwarded to the Inspector General of the  
22 agency for a verification of the violation, and upon  
23 verification, shall be subject to the suspension and removal  
24 provisions under section 7552 of title 5.

25 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1           “(1) ELECTRONIC MESSAGE.—The term ‘elec-  
2       tronic message’ means electronic mail and all other  
3       means by which individuals and groups may commu-  
4       nicate with each other electronically.

5           “(2) ELECTRONIC MESSAGING ACCOUNT.—The  
6       term ‘electronic messaging account’ means any ac-  
7       count that sends an electronic message.”.

8       (c)           TECHNICAL           CORRECTION.—Section  
9       2204(b)(2)(A) of title 44, United States Code, is amended  
10      by striking “section 2203(d)(1)” and inserting “section  
11      2203(g)(1)”.

12   **SEC. 4. REPORTING OF THE LOSS OR POTENTIAL LOSS OF**  
13                   **RECORDS.**

14      Section 3106 of title 44, United States Code, is  
15      amended to read as follows:

16   **“§ 3106. Unlawful removal, destruction of records**

17      “(a) NOTIFICATION.—

18           “(1) ARCHIVIST AND PUBLIC NOTIFICATION.—

19      Whenever the actual, impending, or threatened un-  
20      lawful concealment, removal, mutilation, obliteration,  
21      falsification, or destruction of any record, pro-  
22      ceeding, map, book, document, paper, or other thing  
23      in the custody of a Federal agency comes to the at-  
24      tention of the head of the Federal agency, the head  
25      shall—

1                   “(A) notify the Archivist; and

2                   “(B) publish a general description of the  
3           records at risk or that have been lost on the  
4           website of the Federal agency.

5           “(2) FEDERAL AGENCY NOTIFICATION.—When-  
6           ever the actual, impending, or threatened unlawful  
7           concealment, removal, mutilation, obliteration, fal-  
8           sification, or destruction of any record, proceeding,  
9           map, book, document, paper, or other thing in the  
10          custody of a Federal agency comes to the attention  
11          of a Senior Agency Official for Records Manage-  
12          ment, such official shall immediately notify the head  
13          of the Federal agency.

14          “(b) RECLAMATION OF RECORDS.—With the assist-  
15          ance of the Archivist, the head of a Federal agency shall  
16          initiate action through the Attorney General for the recov-  
17          ery of records the head knows or has reason to believe  
18          have been unlawfully removed from the agency, or from  
19          another Federal agency whose records have been trans-  
20          ferred to the legal custody of the head.

21          “(c) ACTION BY THE ARCHIVIST.—In any case in  
22          which the head of the Federal agency does not initiate an  
23          action for the recovery of records described in subsection  
24          (b) or other redress within a reasonable period of time  
25          after being notified of any such unlawful removal, the Ar-

1 chivist shall request the Attorney General to initiate an  
2 action described in subsection (b), and shall notify the  
3 Congress not later than 5 days after the date on which  
4 such a request has been submitted to the Attorney Gen-  
5 eral.”.

6 **SEC. 5. SENIOR AGENCY OFFICIAL FOR RECORDS MANAGE-**  
7 **MENT.**

8 (a) SENIOR AGENCY OFFICIAL.—Chapter 31 of title  
9 44, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end  
10 the following new section:

11 **“§ 3108. Senior Agency Official for Records Manage-**  
12 **ment**

13 “(a) DESIGNATION.—Not later than October 1, 2017,  
14 the head of each Federal agency shall designate a Senior  
15 Agency Official for Records Management, and not later  
16 than November 15 of each year thereafter the head of each  
17 Federal agency shall reaffirm or designate a new Senior  
18 Agency Official for Records Management.

19 “(b) AUTHORITIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES.—The  
20 Senior Agency Official for Records Management shall—

21 “(1) be at least at the level of an Assistant Sec-  
22 retary or the equivalent; and

23 “(2) be responsible for the coordinating with  
24 the appropriate Agency Records Officer and appro-  
25 priate agency officials to ensure compliance with all

1 applicable records management statutes, regulations,  
2 and any guidance issued by the Archivist.

3 “(c) FEDERAL AGENCY COORDINATION.—In addition  
4 to the designation made pursuant to subsection (a), the  
5 head of a Federal agency may designate additional Senior  
6 Agency Officials for Records Management as the head of  
7 the agency determines to be necessary.”.

8 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—  
9 The table of sections at the beginning of chapter 31 of  
10 title 44, United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
11 end the following new item:

“3108. Senior Agency Official for Records Compliance.”.

12 **SEC. 6. RETENTION OF ELECTRONIC CORRESPONDENCE.**

13 (a) RETENTION OF RECORDS OF HIGH LEVEL OFFI-  
14 CIALS.—Section 3102 of title 44, United States Code, is  
15 amended—

16 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “; and” and  
17 inserting a semicolon;

18 (2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period at  
19 the end and inserting “; and”; and

20 (3) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(4) the identification of electronic messaging  
22 accounts (as defined in section 2911) that should be  
23 preserved because such accounts are most likely to  
24 contain records that should be preserved as perma-  
25 nent Federal records and the automatic retention of

1       those records, including the accounts of each head of  
2       a Federal agency, the deputies and assistants of  
3       such head, the head of each program office and staff  
4       office, each assistant secretary, each administrator,  
5       each commissioner, each director of an office, bu-  
6       reau, or the equivalent, each principal regional offi-  
7       cial, each staff assistant to such official (such as a  
8       special assistant, confidential assistant, or adminis-  
9       trative assistant), each career Federal employee,  
10      each political appointee, and each member of the  
11      Armed Forces serving in equivalent or comparable  
12      positions; and

13           “(5) electronic capture, management, and pres-  
14      ervation of the electronic messaging accounts (as de-  
15      fined in section 2911) described in paragraph (4), in  
16      accordance with the records disposal requirements of  
17      chapter 33 of this title such that—

18           “(A) electronic records are readily acces-  
19      sible for retrieval through electronic searches;  
20      and

21           “(B) there are mandatory minimum func-  
22      tional requirements for electronic records man-  
23      agement systems to ensure compliance with this  
24      section.”.

1 (b) REVIEW BY THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF  
2 THE UNITED STATES.—Section 3107 of title 44, United  
3 States Code, is amended—

4 (1) by striking “Chapters 21” and inserting  
5 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Chapters 21”; and

6 (2) by adding at the end the following:

7 “(b) COMPTROLLER GENERAL EVALUATION.—The  
8 Comptroller General shall evaluate and report to Congress  
9 not less than every two years on Federal agency manage-  
10 ment of electronic mail records required under paragraphs  
11 (4) and (5) of section 3102.”.

12 (c) REVIEW BY INSPECTOR GENERAL.—Section 4(a)  
13 of the Inspector General Act (5 U.S.C. App) is amended—

14 (1) in paragraph (4), by striking “; and” and  
15 inserting a semicolon;

16 (2) in paragraph (5), by striking the period at  
17 the end and inserting “; and”; and

18 (3) by adding at the end the following new  
19 paragraph:

20 “(6) to review existing and proposed legislation  
21 and regulations relating to records retention require-  
22 ments under the chapters 21, 29, 31, and 33 of title  
23 44, United States Code (commonly referred to as  
24 the Federal Records Act) for programs and oper-  
25 ations of such establishment and to make rec-

1 ommendations in the semiannual reports required by  
2 section 5(a) concerning compliance with records re-  
3 tention requirements.”.

4 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section and the amend-  
5 ments made by this section shall take effect on December  
6 31, 2018.

7 **SEC. 7. FEDERAL REGISTER MODERNIZATION.**

8 (a) REFERENCES TO PRINTING.—Chapter 15 of title  
9 44, United States Code, is amended—

10 (1) in section 1502—

11 (A) in the heading, by striking “**print-**  
12 **ing**” and inserting “**publishing**”; and

13 (B) by striking “printing and distribution”  
14 and inserting “publishing”;

15 (2) in section 1507 is amended—

16 (A) by striking “the duplicate originals or  
17 certified copies of the document have” and in-  
18 serting “the document has”; and

19 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “print-  
20 ed” and inserting “published”; and

21 (3) in section 1509, in subsections (a) and (b)  
22 of, by striking “printing, reprinting, wrapping, bind-  
23 ing, and distributing” and inserting “publishing”,  
24 each place it appears.



1 (b) PUBLISH DEFINED.—Section 1501 of title 44,  
2 United States Code, is amended—

3 (1) by striking “; and” at the end of the defini-  
4 tion for “person” and inserting a semicolon; and

5 (2) by inserting after the definition for “per-  
6 son” the following:

7 “‘publish’ means to circulate for sale or dis-  
8 tribution to the public; and”.

9 (c) FILING DOCUMENTS WITH OFFICE AMEND-  
10 MENT.—Section 1503 of title 44, United States Code, is  
11 amended to read as follows:

12 **“§ 1503. Filing documents with Office; notation of**  
13 **time; public inspection; transmission for**  
14 **publishing**

15 “The original document required or authorized to be  
16 published by section 1505 of this title shall be filed with  
17 the Office of the Federal Register for publication at times  
18 established by the Administrative Committee of the Fed-  
19 eral Register by regulation. The Archivist of the United  
20 States shall cause to be noted on the original of each docu-  
21 ment the day and hour of filing. Upon filing, the document  
22 shall be immediately available for public inspection in the  
23 Office. The original shall be retained by the National Ar-  
24 chives and Records Administration and shall be available  
25 for inspection under regulations prescribed by the Archi-

1 vist, unless such original is disposed of in accordance with  
2 disposal schedules submitted by the Administrative Com-  
3 mittee and authorized by the Archivist pursuant to regula-  
4 tions issued under chapter 33 of this title; however, origi-  
5 nals of proclamations of the President and executive or-  
6 ders shall be permanently retained by the Administration  
7 as part of the National Archives of the United States. The  
8 Office shall transmit to the Government Publishing Office,  
9 as provided by this chapter, each document required or  
10 authorized to be published by section 1505 of this title.  
11 Every Federal agency shall cause to be transmitted for  
12 filing the original of all such documents issued, prescribed,  
13 or promulgated by the agency.”.

14 (d) FEDERAL REGISTER AMENDMENT.—Section  
15 1504 of title 44, United States Code, is amended to read  
16 as follows:

17 **“§ 1504. ‘Federal Register’; publishing; contents; dis-**  
18 **tribution; price**

19 “Documents required or authorized to be published  
20 by section 1505 of this title shall be published immediately  
21 by the Government Publishing Office in a serial publica-  
22 tion designated the ‘Federal Register’. The Director of the  
23 Government Publishing Office shall make available the fa-  
24 cilities of the Government Publishing Office for the  
25 prompt publication of the Federal Register in the manner

1 and at the times required by this chapter and the regula-  
2 tions prescribed under it. The contents of the daily issues  
3 shall constitute all documents, required or authorized to  
4 be published, filed with the Office of the Federal Register  
5 up to the time of the day immediately preceding the day  
6 of publication fixed by regulations under this chapter.  
7 There shall be published with each document a copy of  
8 the notation, required to be made by section 1503 of this  
9 title, of the day and hour when, upon filing with the Of-  
10 fice, the document was made available for public inspec-  
11 tion. Distribution shall be made at a time in the morning  
12 of the day of distribution fixed by regulations prescribed  
13 under this chapter. The prices to be charged for the Fed-  
14 eral Register may be fixed by the Administrative Com-  
15 mittee of the Federal Register established by section 1506  
16 of this title without reference to the restrictions placed  
17 upon and fixed for the sale of Government publications  
18 by sections 1705 and 1708 of this title.”.

19 (e) DOCUMENTS TO BE PUBLISHED IN FEDERAL  
20 REGISTER.—Section 1505 of title 44, United States Code,  
21 is amended—

22 (1) in subsection (b)—

23 (A) in the heading, by striking “COM-  
24 MENTS” and inserting “NEWS COMMENTARY”;  
25 and

1 (B) by striking “comments” and inserting  
2 “news commentary”; and

3 (2) in subsection (c), in the matter following  
4 paragraph (2)—

5 (A) by inserting “telecommunications, the  
6 Internet,” after “the press, the radio,”; and

7 (B) by striking “and two duplicate origi-  
8 nals or two certified copies” and inserting “doc-  
9 ument”.

10 (f) ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERAL  
11 REGISTER AMENDMENT.—Section 1506 of title 44,  
12 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

13 **“§ 1506. Administrative Committee of the Federal**  
14 **Register; establishment and composition;**  
15 **powers and duties**

16 “The Administrative Committee of the Federal Reg-  
17 ister shall consist of the Archivist of the United States  
18 or Acting Archivist, who shall chair the committee, an offi-  
19 cer of the Department of Justice designated by the Attor-  
20 ney General, and the Director of the Government Pub-  
21 lishing Office or Acting Director of the Government Pub-  
22 lishing Office. The Director of the Federal Register shall  
23 act as secretary of the committee. The committee shall  
24 prescribe, with the approval of the President, regulations

1 for carrying out this chapter. The regulations shall provide  
2 for, among other things—

3 “(1) the documents which shall be authorized  
4 under section 1505(b) of this title to be published in  
5 the Federal Register;

6 “(2) the manner and form in which the Federal  
7 Register shall be published;

8 “(3) the manner of distribution to Members of  
9 Congress, officers and employees of the United  
10 States, or Federal agency, for official use, and the  
11 number which shall be available for distribution to  
12 the public;

13 “(4) the prices to be charged for individual cop-  
14 ies of, and subscriptions to, the Federal Register  
15 and any reprints and bound volumes of it;

16 “(5) the manner and form by which the Federal  
17 Register may receive information and comments  
18 from the public, if practicable and efficient; and

19 “(6) special editions of the Federal Register.”.

20 (g) CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS AMEND-  
21 MENT.—Section 1510 of title 44, United States Code, is  
22 amended to read as follows:

23 **“§ 1510. Code of Federal Regulations**

24 “(a) SPECIAL EDITION FOR CODIFICATION OF AGEN-  
25 CY DOCUMENTS.—The Administrative Committee of the

1 Federal Register, with the approval of the President, may  
2 require, from time to time as it considers necessary, the  
3 preparation and publication in a special edition of the Fed-  
4 eral Register a complete codification of the documents of  
5 each agency of the Government having general applica-  
6 bility and legal effect, issued or promulgated by the agency  
7 by publication in the Federal Register or by filing with  
8 the Administrative Committee, and which are relied upon  
9 by the agency as authority for, or are invoked or used by  
10 it in the discharge of, its activities or functions, and are  
11 in effect as to facts arising on or after dates specified by  
12 the Administrative Committee.

13 “(b) CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS.—A codifica-  
14 tion prepared under subsection (a) of this section shall be  
15 published and shall be designated as the ‘Code of Federal  
16 Regulations’. The Administrative Committee shall regu-  
17 late the manner and forms of publishing this codification.

18 “(c) SUPPLEMENTATION, COLLATION, AND REPUBLI-  
19 CATION.—The Administrative Committee shall regulate  
20 the supplementation and the collation and republication  
21 of the codification with a view to keeping the Code of Fed-  
22 eral Regulations as current as practicable. Each unit of  
23 codification shall be supplemented and republished at least  
24 once each calendar year. The Office of the Federal Reg-  
25 ister may create updates of each unit of codification from

1 time to time and make the same available electronically  
2 or may provide public access using an electronic edition  
3 that allows a user to select a specific date and retrieve  
4 the version of the codification in effect as of that date.

5 “(d) PREPARATION AND PUBLICATION BY THE FED-  
6 ERAL REGISTER.—The Office of the Federal Register  
7 shall prepare and publish the codifications, supplements,  
8 collations, and user aids authorized by this section.

9 “(e) PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE.—The codified docu-  
10 ments of the several agencies published in the Code of  
11 Federal Regulations under this section, as amended by  
12 documents subsequently filed with the Office and pub-  
13 lished in the daily issues of the Federal Register, shall  
14 be prima facie evidence of the text of the documents and  
15 of the fact that they are in effect on and after the date  
16 of publication.

17 “(f) REGULATIONS.—The Administrative Committee,  
18 with approval of the President, shall issue regulations for  
19 carrying out this section.

20 “(g) EXCEPTION.—This section does not require  
21 codification of the text of Presidential documents pub-  
22 lished and periodically compiled in supplements to title 3  
23 of the Code of Federal Regulations.”.

24 (h) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—  
25 The table of sections for chapter 15 of title 44, United

1 States Code, is amended by striking the items related to  
2 sections 1502, 1503, and 1504 and inserting the following:

“1502. Custody and publishing of Federal documents; appointment of Director.

“1503. Filing documents with Office; notation of time; public inspection; transmission for publishing.

“1504. ‘Federal Register’; publishing; contents; distribution; price.”.

3 **SEC. 8. STATUTORY PROTECTION FOR NATIONAL AR-**  
4 **CHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION**  
5 **VOLUNTEERS.**

6 Section 2105(d) of title 44, United States Code is  
7 amended by adding at the end the following new sentence:  
8 “An individual who provides voluntary and uncompensated  
9 service under this subsection shall not be considered an  
10 employee, except for purposes of chapter 81 of title 5 (re-  
11 lating to compensation for injury), sections 2671 through  
12 2680 of title 28 (relating to tort claims), and section 3721  
13 of title 31 (related to damage or loss of personal property  
14 incident to volunteer service).”.